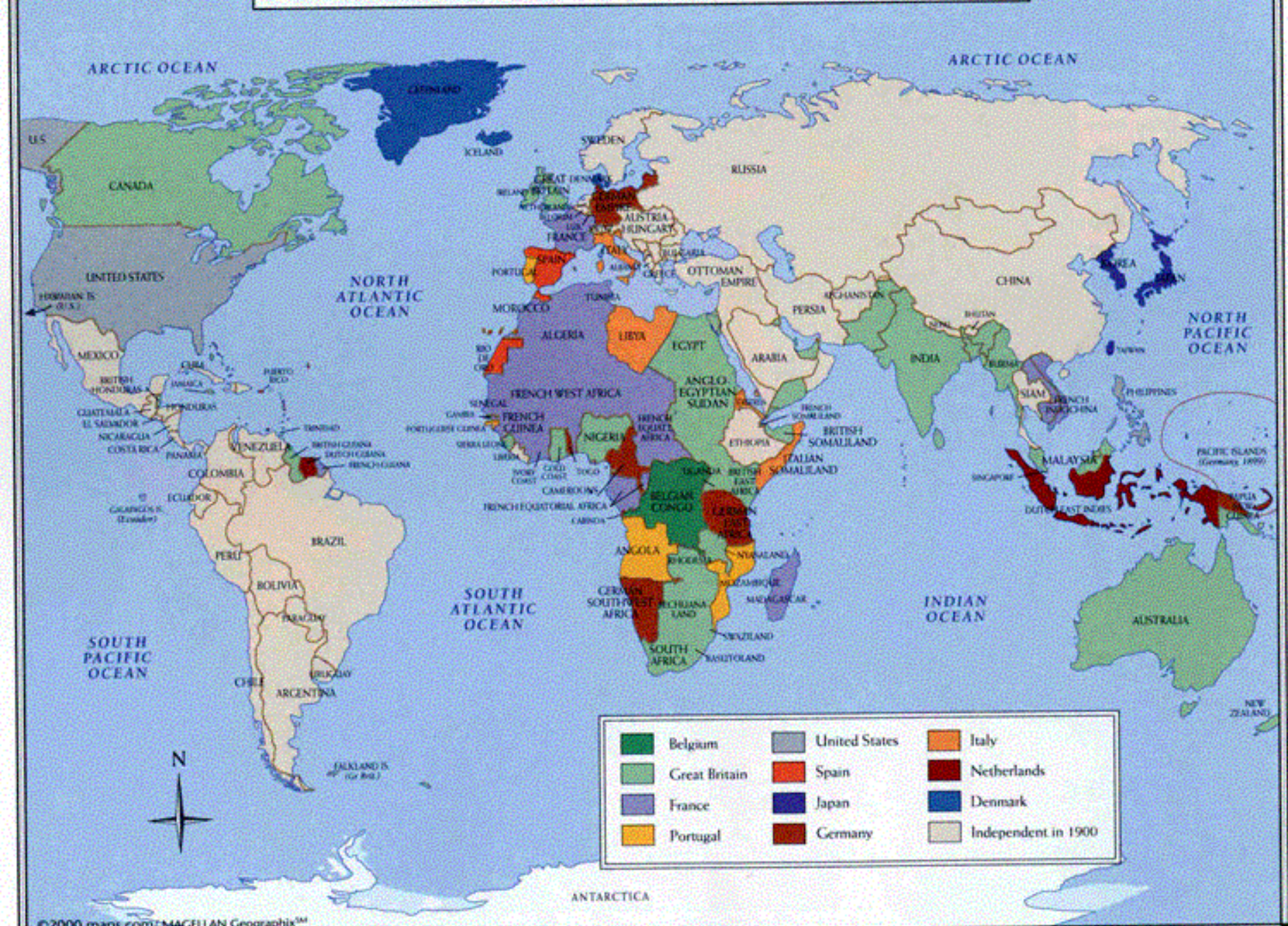


IMPERIALISM

1850-1914

**HOW AND WHY EUROPEAN
COUNTRIES CREATED
COLONIES AROUND THE
WORLD**

IMPERIALISM IN THE MODERN WORLD, 1900



**Imperialism is:
building an empire
by dominating
other countries**

THERE ARE 4
M.A.I.N
REASONS FOR
IMPERIALISM

M

Markets for Goods

**Q: Why do E'peans have so
many goods to sell?**



**Ind. Rev.
leads to new
products**

A

Acquire (TO GET)
Resources

**Q: Why do E'peans need
resources?**

**Need raw materials
to make products**

I

Introduce
Christianity

**Q: What word means
spreading your faith?**



N

Nationalism

**Q: Why would this make
countries want an empire?**

**Every country
wants to be the
best**

TRADITIONAL INDUSTRIES

Industrially produced goods flooded *colonial markets* and displaced their traditional industries.

Colony

Q: What is a colony?

**Settlement ruled
directly by a
mother country**

Protectorate

Q: What is a protectorate?

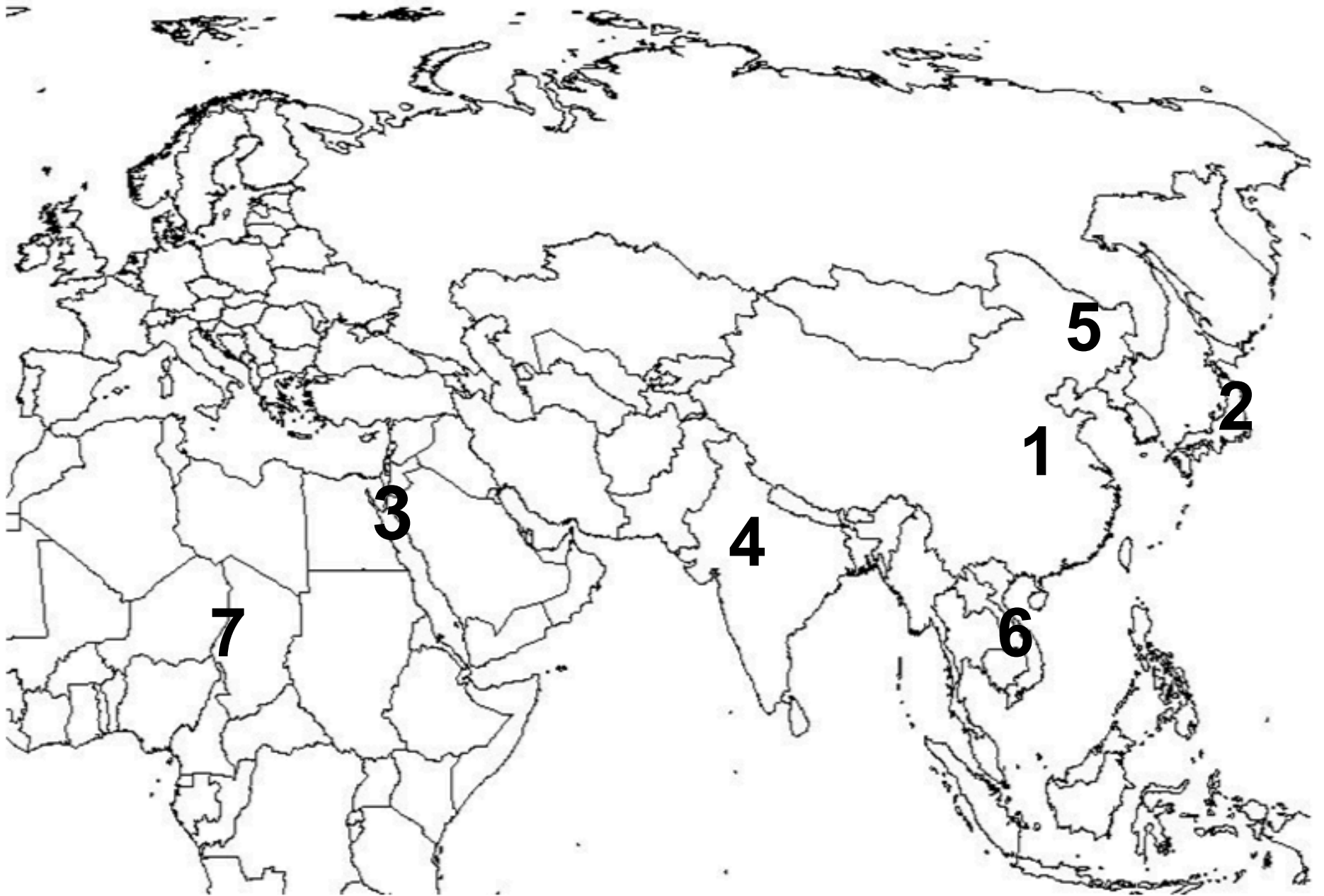
**Country whose
policies are guided
by a foreign country
- not directly ruled**

Sphere of Influence

Q: What is a sphere of influence?

**When one country
has trading rights in
another place**

**(think of a street gang & its
turf)**



Global Imperialism

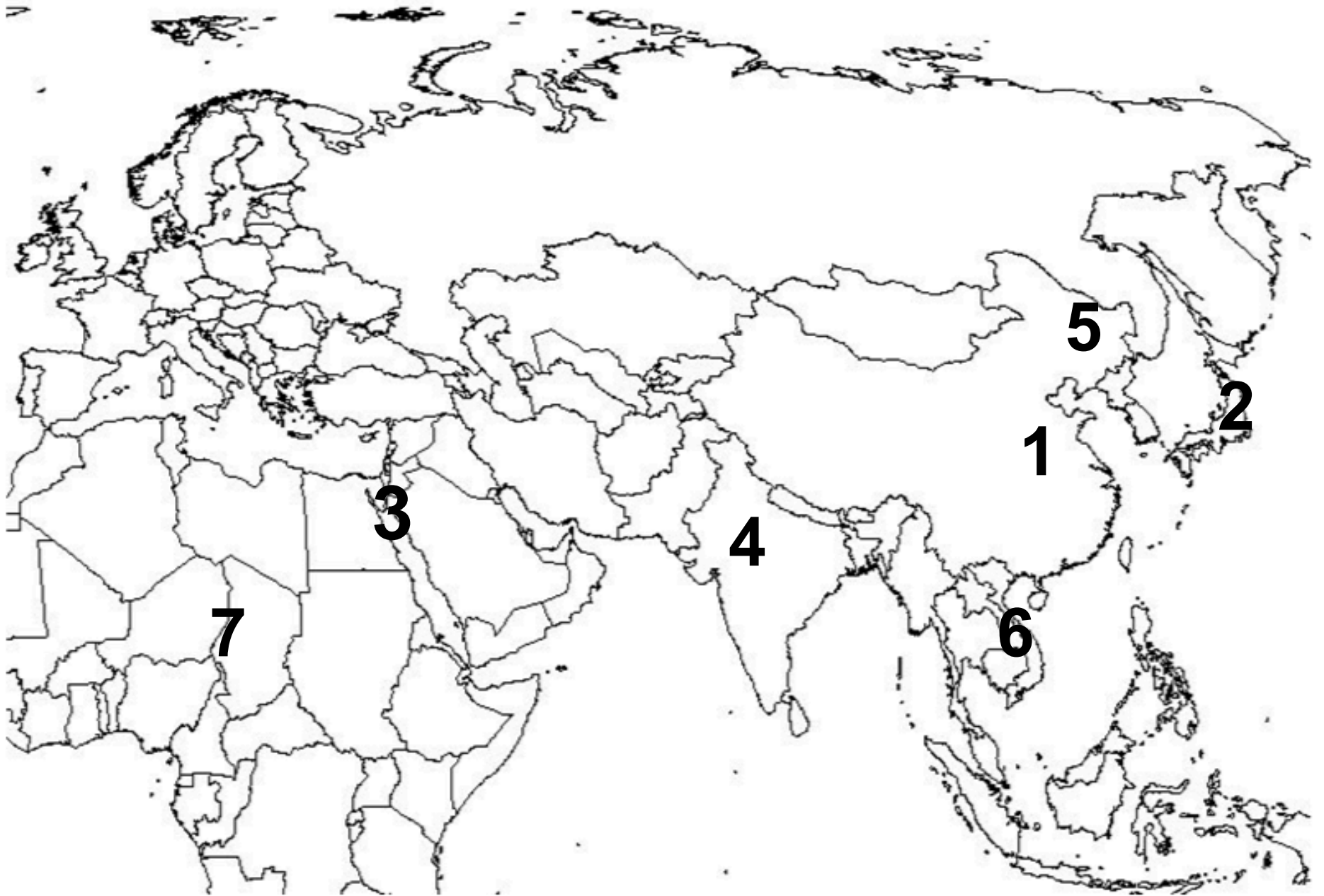
- 1. China
- -Europeans created spheres of influence
- -Boxers revolted to kick out Europeans
- -called Boxer Rebellion (1900)
- -Europeans win

U.S.-**OPEN DOOR POLICY**-INSISTED U.S. HAVE EQUAL TRADING RIGHTS



OPIUM WARS in CHINA-1839-1860

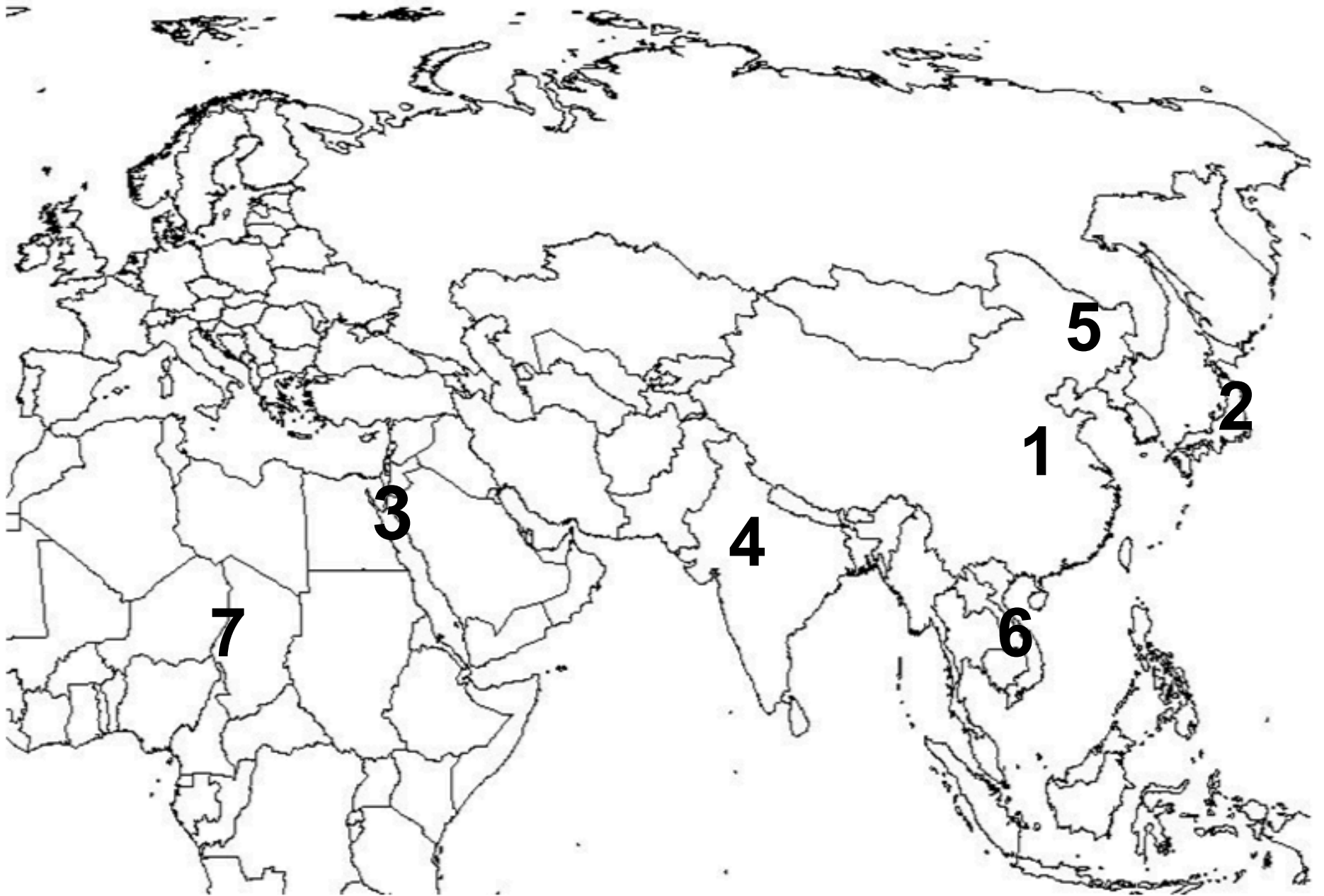
- Britain was exporting opium into China.
- Many Chinese were becoming addicted.
- Fought a war-China lost.
- China agreed to allow Britain to have more ports.



Global Imperialism

- 2. Japan
- -Japan had been isolationist
- -Commodore Perry (US) opens them to trade
- -Japan industrializes → powerful

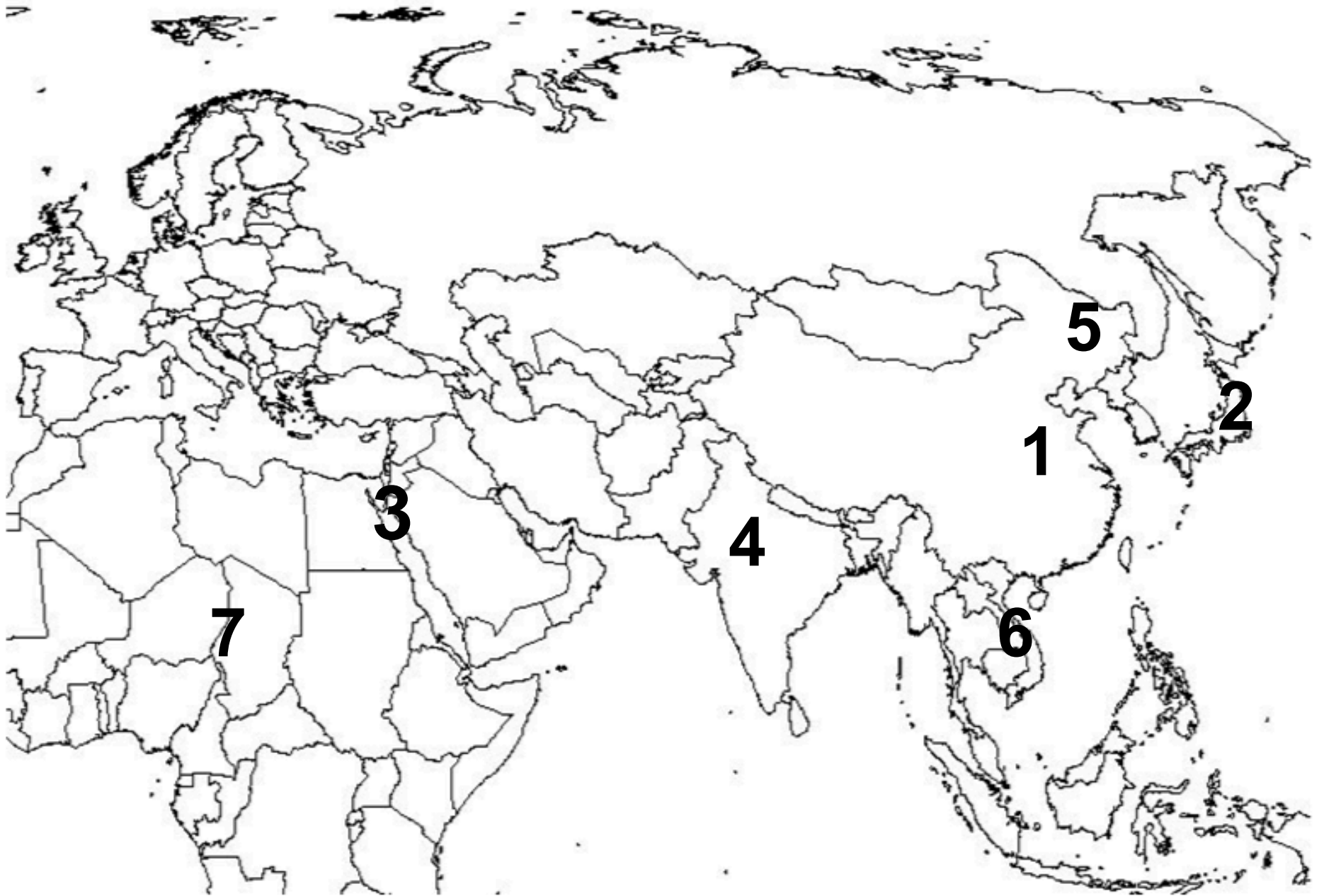




Global Imperialism

3. Egypt (**Suez Canal**). **Egypt** is in Africa
- French built the Suez Canal trade easier between EUROPE and ASIA using Mediterranean and Red Seas
 - **Egypt** became a *protectorate of BRITAIN*





Global Imperialism

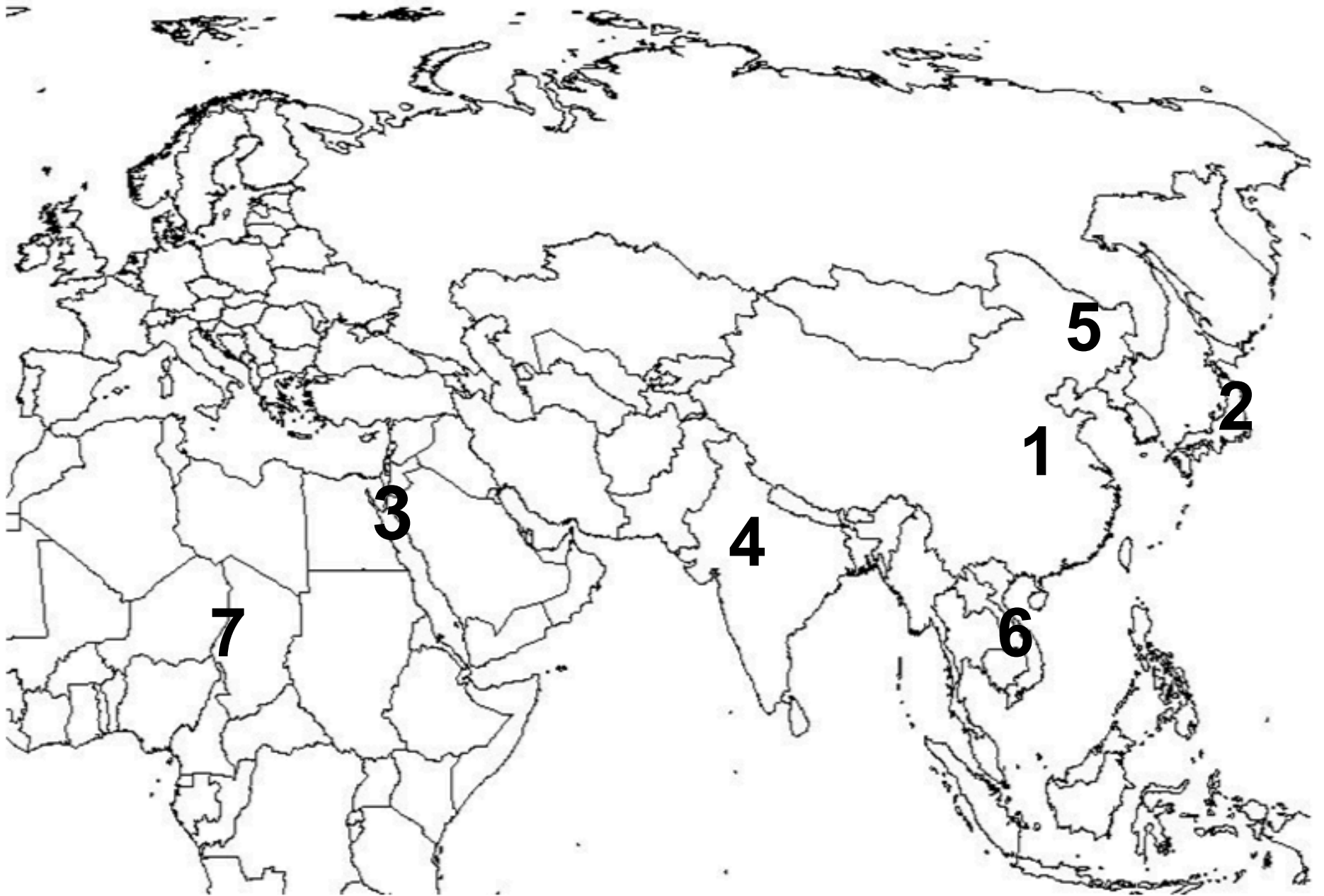
- 4. India
 - -East India Company dominated India
 - -Britain takes over India (colony)
 - -Indian nationalism begins
 - -Indian National Congress



Indian Resistance to British Rule

- **Indian National Congress**-urged Britain to give equal rights to Indians and to let participate in gov't.
- **Mohandas Gandhi**-most famous leader of Congress

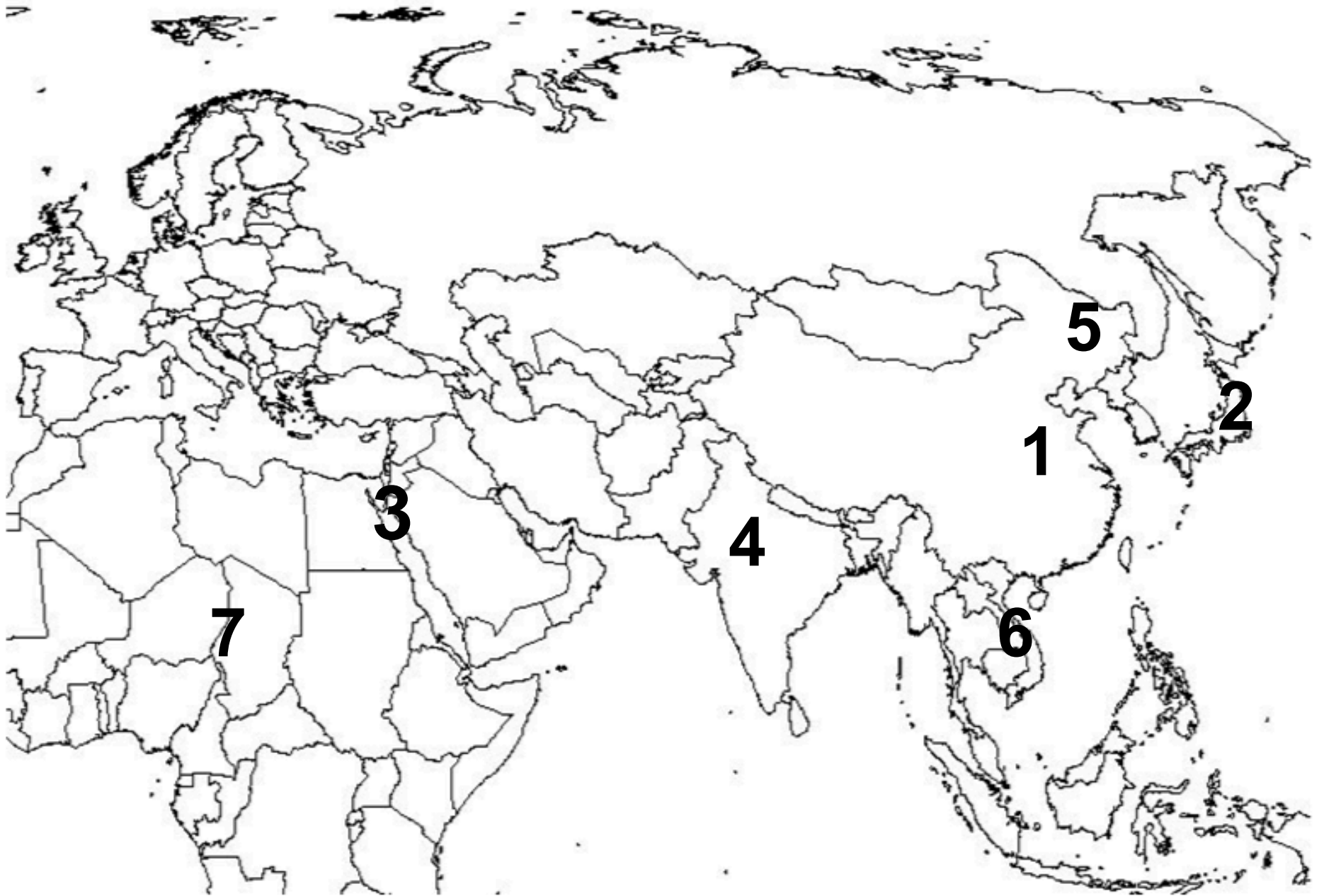




Global Imperialism

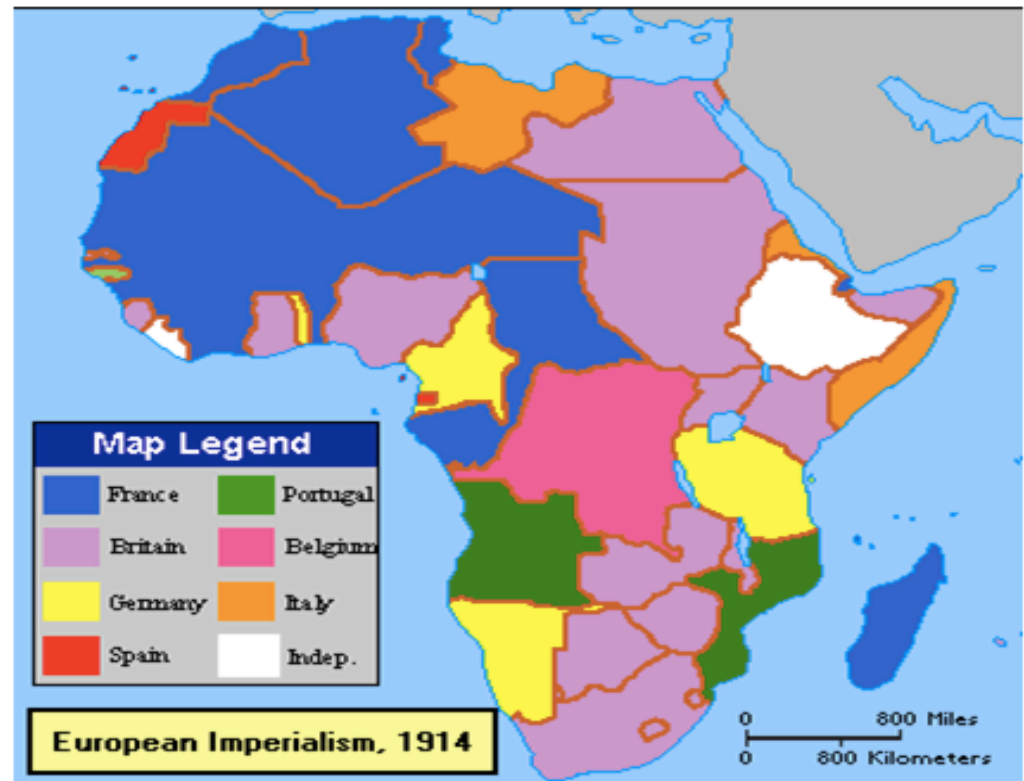
- 5. Russo-Japanese War--1905
 - -Russia & Japan want Korea & Manchuria (China)
 - -Japan wins
- 6. Vietnam/Cambodia
 - -French colony (called Indochina)

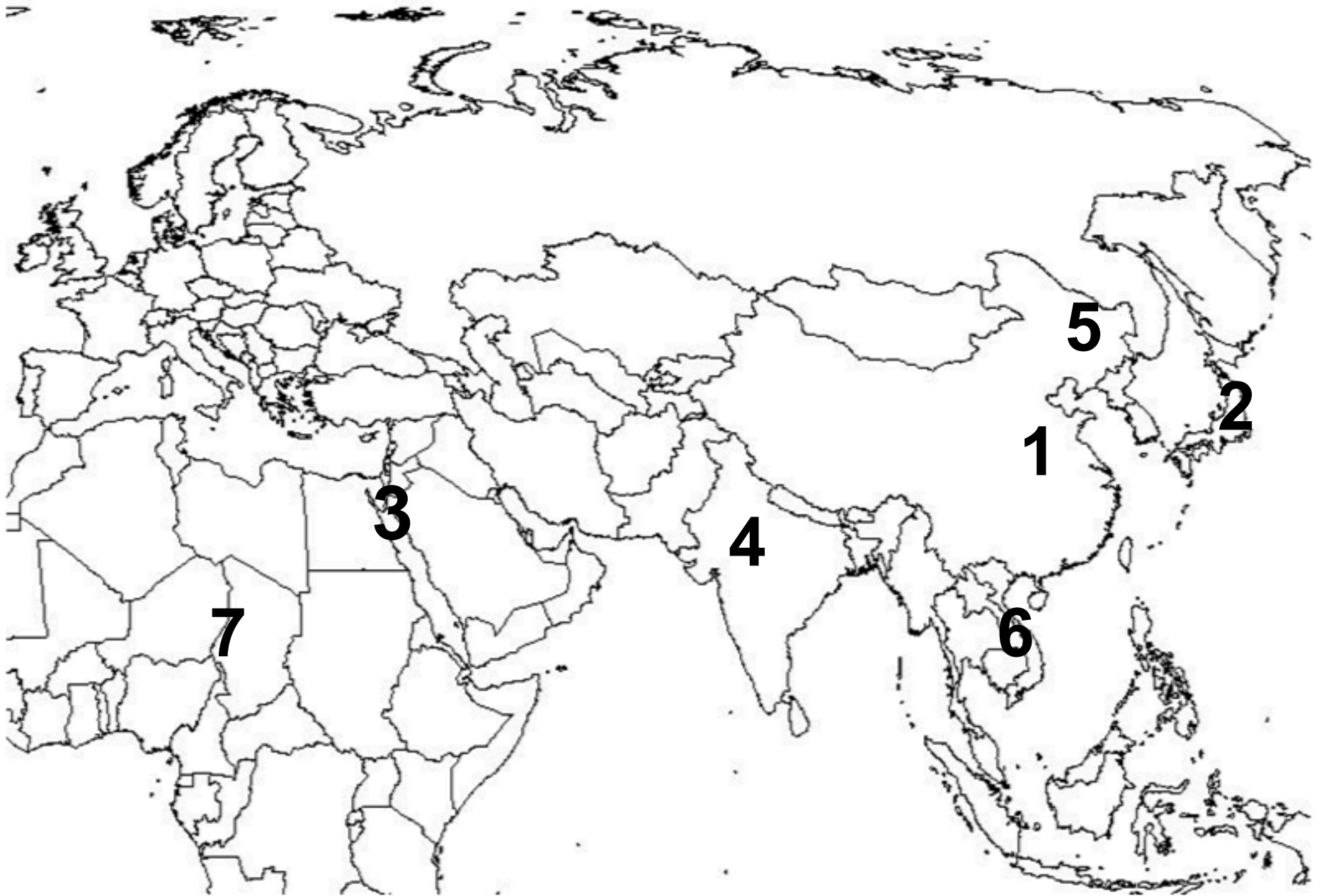


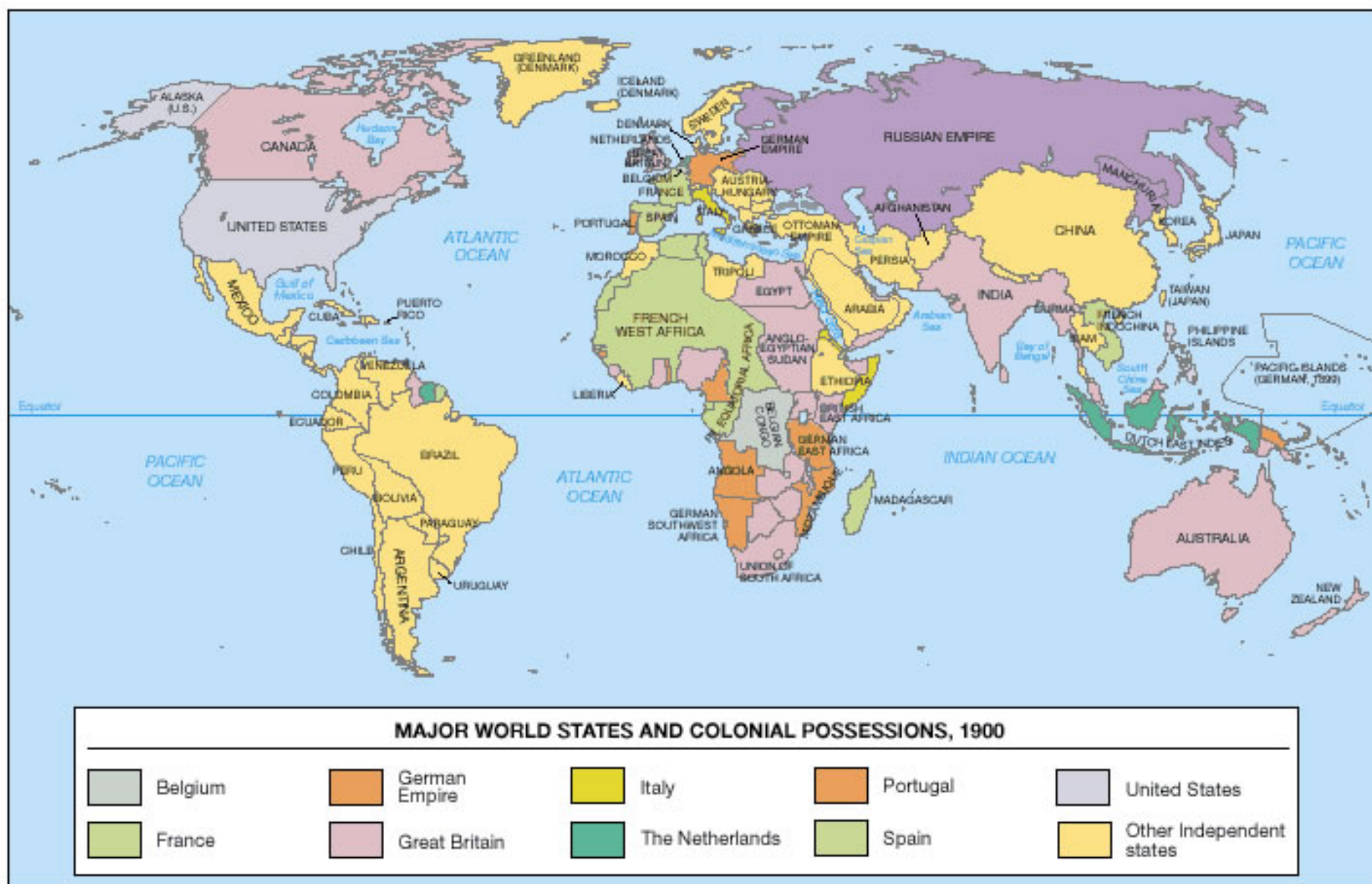



Global Imperialism

- 7. Africa
- -European leaders met at Berlin Conference
- -carved up Africa into European colonies







 World Colonial Holdings, ca. 1914. The European powers, great and small, competed with each other for world empires and world influence by 1900.